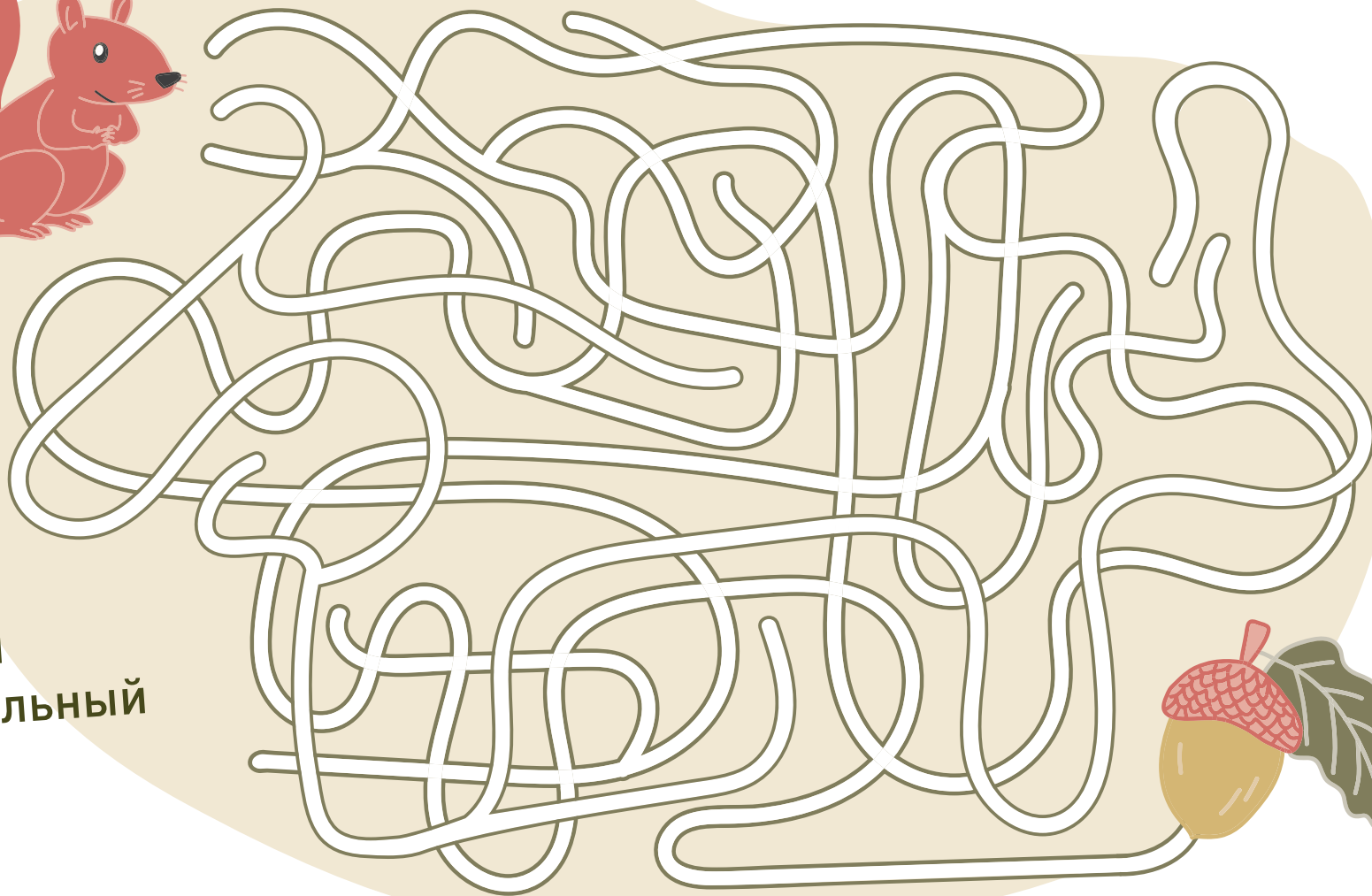


TEAM 7

Kids



Найди
правильный
путь

